THE DESIGN ARGUMENT (1)

(i) Examine the key features of design arguments for the existence of God. (21 marks)

(ii) Comment on the view that the design argument has serious weaknesses. (9 marks)
THE DESIGN ARGUMENT (2)

(i) Examine the use of analogy and experience in design arguments for the existence of God. (21 marks)

(ii) Comment on the effectiveness of criticisms of design arguments. (9 marks)
UTILITARIANISM (1)

(i) Examine the key features of Bentham’s Utilitarianism. (21 marks)

(ii) How fair is the claim that Bentham’s Utilitarianism leads to wrong moral decisions? (9 marks)
UTILITARIANISM (2)

(i) Explain what is meant by ‘Act’ and ‘Rule’ Utilitarianism. (21 marks)

(ii) ‘Increasing human happiness and minimizing pain should be the main aim of any system of ethics.’ Assess this claim. (9 marks)
THE ONTOLOGICAL ARGUMENT (1)

(i) Examine the use of reasoning in ontological arguments for the existence of God. (21 marks)

(ii) Comment on the view that ontological arguments are just tricks with words. (9 marks)
THE ONTOLOGICAL ARGUMENT (2)

(i) Examine the key features of ontological arguments for the existence of God. (21 marks)

(ii) Comment on the strengths and weaknesses of ontological arguments. (9 marks)
THE COSMOLOGICAL ARGUMENT (1)

(i) Examine ideas about cause and change in cosmological arguments. (21 marks)

(ii) Comment on the effectiveness of criticisms of cosmological arguments. (9 marks)
THE COSMOLOGICAL ARGUMENT (2)

(i) Examine the key strengths of cosmological arguments. (21 marks)

(ii) Comment on the view that science provides a better explanation for the universe than the cosmological argument. (9 marks)
KANTIAN ETHICS (1)

(i) Explain how the universalization of maxims is important in Kantian ethics. (21 marks)

(ii) ‘Kantian ethics fail to take into account that people are all different.’ Discuss. (9 marks)
KANTIAN ETHICS (2)

(i) Examine the concept of duty in the thinking of Kant. (21 marks)

(ii) ‘Kantian ethics fail because they lack compassion.’ To what extent would you agree with this claim? (9 marks)
VIRTUE ETHICS (1)

(i) Examine the main features of virtue ethics. (21 marks)

(ii) ‘Virtue ethics is of little practical help in a moral dilemma.’ Discuss. (9 marks)
VIRTUE ETHICS (2)

(i) Explain the theory of virtue ethics in the thinking of Aristotle. (21 marks)

(ii) ‘Virtue ethics is neither deontological nor teleological.’ How fair is this claim? (9 marks)