About the authors

The TOBANS has been developed by Professor Charles Hulme, Dr Kristina Moll and Dr Sophie Brigstocke.

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Charles Hulme is Professor of Psychology at University College London. Charles has broad research interests in reading, language and memory processes and their development, and is an expert on randomised controlled trials in education. He is a former editor of the journal ‘Scientific Studies of Reading’ and is currently a Senior Editor of the Association of Psychological Science’s journal, Psychological Science.

Charles has a strong track record in assessment and was a key member of the team who developed the highly respected assessment YARC (York Assessment of Reading for Comprehension), which is one of the UK’s most widely used reading tests.