Chapter 10: Industry

QUESTION 1: Cambridge IGCSE Geography 0460/01 Q5 November 2008

(a) Study Fig. 8, which shows numbers of international tourists and their destinations.
(i) What was the total number of international tourists in 2000? [1]

(ii) Identify the part of the world which:
   
   A had more than 100 million international tourists in 1980;
   
   B increased its number of international tourists from 20 million in 1980 to 100 million in 2000. [2]

(iii) Suggest reasons for the expected increase in international tourism. [3]

(b) Study Fig. 9 (below), which shows Mahé Island, which is part of the Seychelles (an LEDC in the Indian Ocean), along with Photographs B, C and D (below).

The location of each photograph is shown on Fig. 9.

(i) Suggest three different ways in which people who live on Mahé Island might benefit from international tourists visiting the island. [3]

(ii) Suggest three different problems which international tourism might cause for people who live on Mahé Island. [4]

(iii) Use evidence from Fig. 9 and Photographs B, C and D only to explain why Mahé Island is attractive to tourists. [5]

(c) Name an area which you have studied where the tourist industry is important. Describe what has been done in the area to maintain, improve and conserve the quality of the environment. [7]

[Total: 25 marks]
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Photograph B

Photograph C
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Photograph D