Worksheet 5.1

1. Which one statement in each of the following groups is correct?
   a) In the northern hemisphere, south-facing slopes are warmer.
   b) In the northern hemisphere, north-facing slopes are warmer.
   c) In the southern hemisphere, south-facing slopes are warmer.
   d) In the southern hemisphere, west-facing slopes are warmer.

   a) Rural depopulation is an increase in population in rural areas.
   b) Rural depopulation often involves the population becoming older.
   c) Rural depopulation often involves the population becoming younger.
   d) Rural depopulation increases the services available in rural areas.

   a) Villages do not grow as a result of tourism.
   b) Villages are always agricultural settlements.
   c) Villages are always on gentle slopes.
   d) Villages can develop for mining mineral deposits.

   a) Villages where residents work elsewhere are called dormitory villages.
   b) Villages in MEDCs are never agricultural settlements.
   c) Villages in LEDCs are always agricultural settlements.
   d) Commuters do not live in villages.

   a) Urbanisation took place first in LEDCs.
   b) Urbanisation is greatest in LEDCs.
   c) Urbanisation is greatest in Africa.
   d) Urbanisation is greatest in MEDCs.

2. Which one statement in each of the following groups is incorrect?
   a) Urbanisation is caused by overall population growth.
   b) Urbanisation is caused by rural–urban migration.
   c) Urbanisation is caused by commuting.
   d) Urbanisation is caused by industrialisation.

   a) Towns and cities merge to form conurbations.
   b) Conurbations result from counter-urbanisation.
   c) Millionaire cities have more than a million people.
   d) Mega-cities have more than 10 million people.

   a) Route centres develop where roads meet.
   b) Route centres develop where valleys meet.
   c) Route centres may grow to become large towns and cities.
   d) Route centres have low accessibility.

   a) Ports develop on sheltered bays.
   b) Ports do not become capital cities.
   c) Ports develop where there is deep water close to the shore.
   d) Ports develop where there are good links with the hinterland.