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**Appendix: Codes of Ethics**

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“This is the best logic text available: it’s extremely accessible and engaging without sacrificing any rigor at all. It could be the only logic text on the market that students genuinely enjoy learning from!”
—James Taylor, The College of New Jersey

FEATURES

» 2,800 exercises, more than 200 of them new, breathe new life into logic

» The clearest explanations and real-world examples help bring logic down to earth for students

» A unique, extended explanation or model of the answer to the first question of each exercise section shows students what is expected of their answers

» “Profiles in Logic” provide short sketches of logicians, philosophers, mathematicians, and others associated with logic

» “Logic Challenge” problems present puzzles and paradoxes that end each chapter on a fun note

» Pedagogical elements (marginal definitions, key terms, a glossary, reference boxes, and bulleted chapter summaries) make the material even more accessible

» Detailed guides help students learn to create “truth tables” and Venn diagrams

NEW TO THIS EDITION

» 200 new in-text exercises bring the total to almost 2,800 exercises

» A new Appendix on “The LSAT and Logical Reasoning” offers a unique extended discussion of how the skills learned in this text are directly applicable to the Logical Reasoning sections of the LSAT

» A full interactive eBook of the text joins the suite of dynamic digital learning resources available in Dashboard. Please see p. 76 for details on Dashboard.

» Content improvements for greater clarity include new illustrations in Chapter 1 and clearer treatments of existential import and the traditional square of opposition in Chapter 5

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CRITICAL THINKING & REASONING ★ LOGIC

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SUPPLEMENTS

An Ancillary Resource Center (ARC) houses a wealth of instructor resources:

- A customizable, auto-graded Computerized Test Bank of roughly 1,500 multiple-choice and true/false questions
- An Instructor’s Manual that includes:
  - A traditional “pencil-and-paper” version of the Test Bank
  - A list of the 1,500 questions from the Computerized Test Bank
  - Complete answers to every set of exercises in the book—around 2,800 exercises in total—and complete answers and extended explanations for every end-of-chapter “Logic Challenge”
  - Bulleted chapter summaries, a list of the boldfaced key terms from each chapter of the book, and PowerPoint-based lecture outlines
  - An online Chapter 15, “Analyzing a Long Essay”

The Instructor’s Manual and Test Bank are also available in printed format.

A Companion Website contains student resources:

- Level-One and Level-Two Student Self-Quizzes, with roughly 1,500 multiple-choice and true/false questions
- Interactive Flashcards of Key Terms and their definitions from the book
- Video Tutorials that work through specific example questions, bringing key concepts to life and guiding students in how to approach various problem types
- Chapter Guides that encourage students to think broadly and comparatively about the new ideas they encounter
- Tip-sheets that help students understand the particularly complicated ideas presented in each chapter
- An online Chapter 15, “Analyzing a Long Essay”

The Instructor Resources from the ARC and the Student Resources from the Companion Website are also available in Course Cartridges for virtually any Learning Management System.

Dashboard—online homework made easy! See p. 76 for details.


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Dashboard
Online homework made easy!

Dashboard contains a wealth of student resources and connects students and instructors in an intuitive, integrated, mobile-friendly format. It includes:

» NEW! A full interactive eBook of the text

» A Proof-Checking Module for solving symbolic proofs that allows students to enter proof solutions, check their validity, and receive feedback, both by line and as a whole. Venn Diagram and Truth Table Creation Modules are also included.

» Level-One and Level-Two Quizzes with a total of around 3,000 questions, auto-graded and linked to the Learning Objectives for easy instructor analysis of each student’s topic-specific strengths and weaknesses. Each question set is preceded by a short recap of the material pertaining to the questions.

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» A built-in, color-coded Gradebook that allows instructors to quickly and easily monitor student progress from virtually any device

» Chapter Learning Objectives adapted from the book’s chapter headings

» Tools for student communication, reference, and planning, including messaging and spaces for course outlines and syllabi

» An online Chapter 15, “Analyzing a Long Essay”

In addition, the Video Tutorials, Interactive Flashcards of Key Terms and their definitions from the book, Chapter Guides, and Tip-sheets from the Companion Website are also included in Dashboard.

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“Introduction to Formal Logic is unusually lucid, meeting students where they are and guiding them in a step-by-step manner through the rigors of symbolic logic. All of this without sacrificing the kind of detail and precision that is a sine qua non for textbooks of this kind.”
—Michael Futch, *University of Tulsa*

**FEATURES**

» Offers exceptional clarity and accessibility, explaining key concepts using a conversational tone and examples that speak to students without oversimplifying the topics

» More than 2,000 in-text exercises—presented progressively, from easier to more challenging—provide plenty of opportunity for students to apply and practice what they learn. Solutions to approximately 20% of the in-text exercises are included at the back of the book.

» Incorporates several formal topics and exercise types that are usually omitted from standard logic texts, including seven rules for biconditionals, parallel to the standard rules for conditionals; exercises on interpreting and modeling short theories; two sections on functions at the end of Chapter 5; and exercises on determining whether an argument is valid or invalid, or whether a proposition is a logical truth or not, and then constructing either a derivation or a counterexample

» Integrates numerous student-friendly learning aids including section summaries, lists of important points to keep in mind, bolded key terms with marginal definitions, and a glossary

Only in the “with Philosophical Applications” volume:

» Two chapters (6 and 7) offer stand-alone essays on logic and its application in philosophy and beyond, with writing prompts and suggestions for further reading

» “Tell Me More” boxes at the ends of Chapters 1–5 point to essays in Chapters 6 and 7
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*Chapters 6 and 7 are not included in the brief volume.

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Chapters 6 and 7 are only included in the “with Philosophical Applications” volume.

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❯ Employs a rich collection of pedagogical tools in Part 2 to help students understand and think critically about the various contemporary moral issues discussed

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Please see pp. 30–31 for a full description and table of contents.
A COMPREHENSIVE AND STUDENT-FRIENDLY INTRODUCTION TO LOGIC AND CRITICAL REASONING THAT DEMONSTRATES THE RELEVANCE OF LOGIC IN EVERYDAY LIFE

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We invite you to compare the price* and quality of our book to other books published for your course:

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4. All donuts are fat-free snacks.
3. Some television newscasters are good actors.
2. No leeches are lawyers.

1. Some snowmen are permanent lawn fixtures.

Answer:

\[ \text{Let } S = \text{snowmen, and } P = \text{permanent lawn fixtures. Some } S \text{ are } P. \]

EXERCISES 5D

Reveal the form of the following categorical propositions, and draw Venn diagrams to represent the relationship.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Statement</th>
<th>Symbolic Form</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. Some snowmen are permanent lawn fixtures</td>
<td>( S \cap P \neq \emptyset )</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. No leeches are lawyers</td>
<td>( S \cap P = \emptyset )</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. Some television newscasters are good actors</td>
<td>( S \cap P \neq \emptyset )</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. All donuts are fat-free snacks</td>
<td>( S \subseteq P )</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. All psychics are frauds</td>
<td>( S \subseteq P )</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6. Some children are not offspring following in their parents' footsteps</td>
<td>( S \cap P \neq \emptyset )</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7. No volcanoes are currently active geologic structures</td>
<td>( S \cup P = \emptyset )</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8. Some wrestling shows are scripted events</td>
<td>( S \cap P \neq \emptyset )</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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